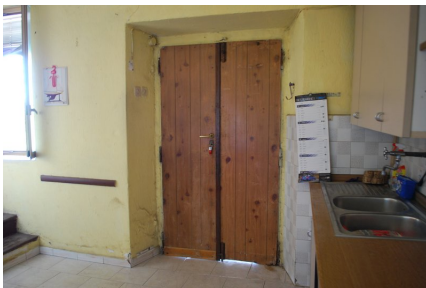
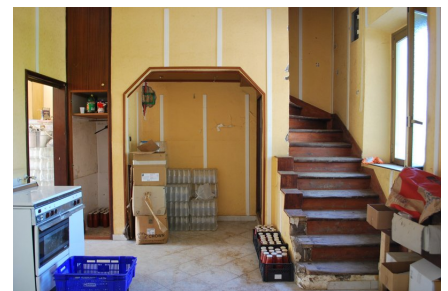
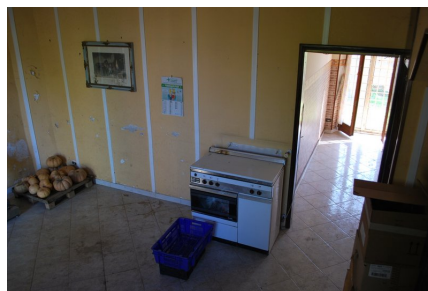
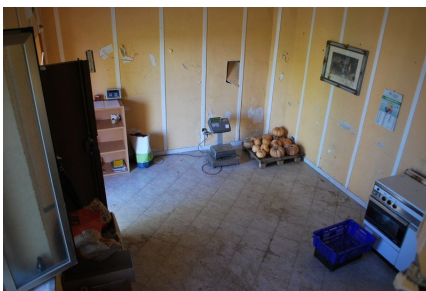
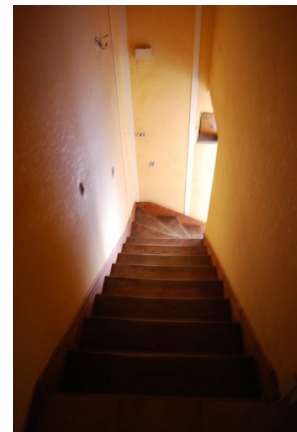
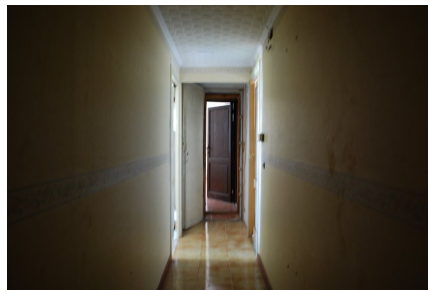
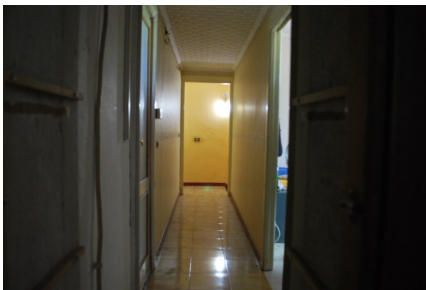
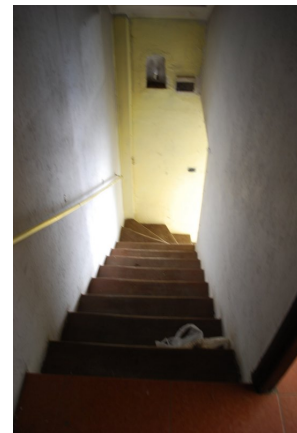
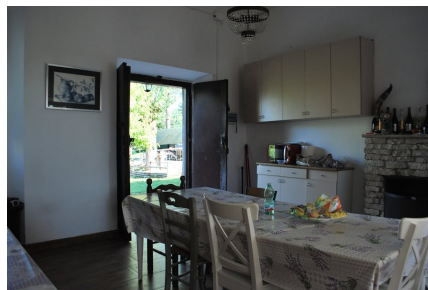


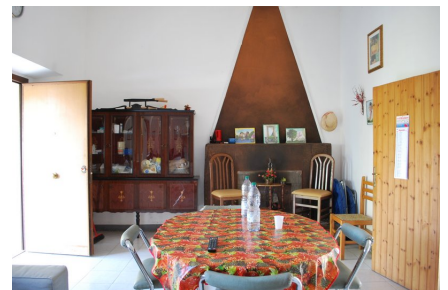
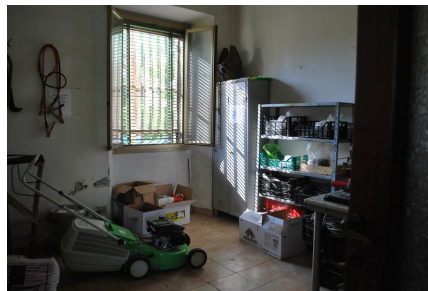
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CASALE
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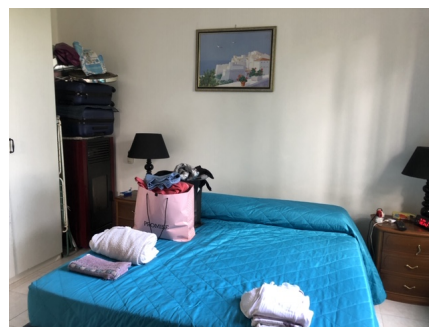












La scheda di questa location e' disponibile sul sito all'indirizzo <https://www.roma-location.com/location/1062>